

STATISTICS  
OF  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA,  
FOR  
1858.

COMPILED FROM AUTHENTIC OFFICIAL RECORDS IN THE CHIEF  
SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

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PRINTED BY ORDER OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-IN-CHIEF.

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1859.



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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

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STATISTICAL RETURNS,  
1858.

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SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 1.

ANALYSIS of the POPULATION of SOUTH AUSTRALIA for the Years 1844, 1846, 1851, and 1855.

DATES ON WHICH THE CENSUS WAS TAKEN.	NUMBER OF EACH AGE.												MARRIED OR SINGLE.				TOTALS.				
	MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.		FEMALES.						
	Under two years of age.	Two and under seven.	Seven and under fourteen.	Fourteen and under twenty-one.	Twenty-one and under forty-five.	Forty-five and under sixty.	Sixty and upwards.	Under two years of age.	Two and under seven.	Seven and under fourteen.	Fourteen and under twenty-one.	Twenty-one and under forty-five.	Forty-five and under sixty.	Sixty and upwards.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Males.	Females.	General Total.
1844, February 26 .....	890	1459	1322	922	4432	457	44	834	1434	1241	866	2996	281	18	3026	6500	3032	4638	9526	7670	17366
1846, February 26 .....	1019	2143	1606	1088	6111	629	74	953	2101	1460	981	3696	410	49	3847	8823	3811	5839	12670	9650	22390
1851, January 1 .....	2151	4734	4778	3847	17106	2293	400	2231	4592	4472	3945	10707	1526	257	10664	24638	10842	16895	35302	27737	63700
1855, March 31 .....	3081	6689	6984	4903	17855	3496	712	3230	6682	6798	6024	15591	2620	524	15038	28682	15795	25674	43720	41469	85821*

\* In this total are included 632 persons not classified in the preceding columns, that number having been added for omissions and persons travelling.

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

RETURN of the POPULATION of SOUTH AUSTRALIA for the Years 1855 to 1858, inclusive.

Year ending 31st December.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Aborigines in settled districts (estimated at).
1855.....	48,640	48,342	*96,982	3,540
1856.....	52,229	51,193	103,422	—
1857 .....	55,735	54,182	109,917	—
1858.....	60,209	58,131	118,340	—

NOTE.—The last census was taken on the 31st March, 1855.  
\* In this total 632 persons are omitted, that number having been added in the census returns for omissions and persons travelling.  
The above statements are only approximate returns, compiled from the best available sources.





## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 3.

DETAILED RETURN of DEATHS registered in the PROVINCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, during the Year ended  
31st December, 1858.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



RETURN of VESSELS INWARDS and OUTWARDS, and of IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION at PORT ADELAIDE, during the Years  
1855 to 1858, inclusive.

INWARDS AND IMMIGRATION.																								
	1855.						1856.						1857.						1858.					
	No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.		
				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.
				M.	F.					M.	F.					M.	F.					M.	F.	
Great Britain ....	90	55040	2207	3581	5875	2546	67	39079	1568	2261	1906	1241	71	39411	1472	2178	1246	1013	64	38495	1405	1678	1424	785
British Colonies ..	221	40163	3181	2623	659	451	307	59457	3639	7690	671	546	327	59958	3611	2738	717	424	258	47876	3060	2074	722	402
Foreign States ..	28	10639	482	719	482	275	23	8205	341	590	268	245	16	6941	250	469	187	114	21	8528	317	329	219	222
Totals .....	339	105842	5870	6923	7016	3272	397	106741	5548	10541	2845	2032	414	106310	5333	5385	2150	1551	343	94899	4782	4081	2365	1409
OUTWARDS AND EMIGRATION.																								
	1855.						1856.						1857.						1858.					
	No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.			No. of Ships.	Tons.	Men.	Passengers.		
				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.				Adults.		Child- dren.
				M.	F.					M.	F.					M.	F.					M.	F.	
Great Britain ....	16	6382	249	65	63	55	18	7397	314	92	107	70	15	7262	241	82	63	56	9	4465	157	58	52	55
British Colonies ..	254	65068	4111	2587	1121	594	332	79337	4310	3027	1549	725	342	75441	4067	1770	943	512	275	60410	3475	1723	675	360
Foreign States ..	67	35519	1237	3	3	10	36	17476	592	6	1	—	47	23888	790	2	7	5	46	23295	737	5	6	—
otals .....	337	106969	5567	2655	1187	659	386	104210	5216	3125	1657	795	404	106591	5098	1854	1013	573	330	88170	4369	1786	733	415

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

No. 4.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

## No. 5.

RETURN showing the NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT and REGISTERED according to Law, in the PROVINCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, to the Year 1858, inclusive.

Period.	Vessels.		Vessels registered.		Registers cancelled.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number of Vessels.	Tons.
Previous to 1850 .....	19	483	79	6,222	120	10,561
During 1850 .....	7	190	3	500		
During 1851 .....	5	146	26	1,667		
During 1852 .....	3	50	24	2,226		
During 1853 .....	1	7	35	4,026		
During 1854 .....	3	77	19	2,612	8	1,501
During 1855 .....	7	352	17	2,143		
During 1856 .....	7	474	18	1,850	13	1,821
During 1857 .....	—	—	10	2,271	12	2,341
During 1858 .....	9	505	20	1,860	19	2,647
Totals .....	61	2,284	151	25,377	172	18,871

Number of vessels belonging to Port Adelaide, 31st December, 1857—78; tonnage, 7,293.  
Ditto Ditto Ditto 1858—79; tonnage, 6,506.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## No. 6.

RETURN of the NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS arriving in the COLONY at the PUBLIC EXPENSE, during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Number of Ships.	Number of Immigrants arrived.														
		English.				Scotch.				Irish.				General Totals.		
		Adults.		Children.		Adults.		Children.		Adults.		Children.		M.	F.	Total.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1850	10	690	547	274	284	40	54	9	18	184	206	48	68	1,245	1,177	2,422
1851	14	952	685	339	320	226	169	77	59	344	338	92	69	2,030	1,640	3,670
1852	19	1,174	877	554	490	349	368	207	182	348	469	147	114	2,779	2,500	5,279
1853	14	920	1,221	546	692	210	245	119	115	109	307	45	54	1,949	2,634	4,583
1854	30	1,582	2,039	777	850	342	481	156	206	548	1,345	204	294	3,609	5,215	8,824
1855	39	1,821	2,101	836	907	299	420	171	201	1,188	3,468	199	260	4,514	7,357	11,871
1856	15	1,355	937	433	434	82	82	32	38	389	309	44	42	2,335	1,842	4,177
1857	13	1,104	683	367	372	68	42	23	31	766	358	94	57	2,422	1,543	3,965
1858	10	483	536	215	207	156	198	42	55	884	573	114	90	1,894	1,659	3,553

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 7.

RETURN of IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION at PORT ADELAIDE during the Years  
1855 to 1858 inclusive.

	1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.	Immi- gration.	Emi- gration.
<i>Great Britain—</i>								
Bristol .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Dundee .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Glasgow .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Jersey .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leith .....	15	—	2	—	—	—	10	—
Liverpool .....	3,120	—	357	—	791	—	1,577	—
London .....	7,393	168	587	269	2,560	200	2,294	144
Plymouth .....	340	—	1,756	—	827	—	—	—
Southampton .....	1,118	—	2,698	—	—	—	—	—
Swansea .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>British Colonies—</i>								
Ceylon, Madras, and Bombay .....	4	77	4	26	1	4	—	7
Cape Town .....	—	—	8	—	2	2	—	21
Mauritius .....	2	17	7	4	1	8	24	2
Moulmain .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
New Zealand .....	2	61	—	—	—	—	4	—
New South Wales .....	96	96	44	234	122	133	82	208
Port Leichnault .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recherche Bay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore .....	38	2	289	6	9	4	10	2
Victoria .....	3,275	3,996	2,430	6,657	2,621	4,499	2,851	3,175
Van Diemen's Land .....	47	29	46	22	37	14	37	5
Western Australia .....	269	24	438	51	629	21	184	34
Calcutta .....	—	—	—	—	8	10	3	—
<i>Foreign Ports—</i>								
Bally .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Batavia .....	31	12	7	2	—	1	6	—
Bremen .....	110	—	—	—	—	—	148	—
Bordeaux .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Boston .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—
Callao .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cochin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5
Gottenburg .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamburg .....	1,327	—	840	—	529	—	606	—
Lombok .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manila .....	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
Soederham (Sweden) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Valparaiso .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Java .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Totals .....	17,211	4,501	9,525	7,278	8,138	4,909	7,855	3,609
	4,501	—	7,278	—	4,909	—	3,609	—
Excess of Immigration .....	12,710	—	2,247	—	3,229	—	4,246	—

\* The Chinese who arrived from Hongkong in 1856-7 (*en route* for the Victorian Gold Fields) are not included above, because—as they departed from the Province overland, either direct from Adelaide or from Guichen Bay—their numbers would improperly affect the deductions to be arrived at from the above table.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.



# SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 8.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of the OFFICIAL VALUE of IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA, during the Year 1854 to 1858, inclusive.

IMPORTS.				
From.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Great Britain .....	953,677 3 0	855,721 18 6	1,016,813 15 0	1,264,735 16 0
British Colonies .....	325,232 4 0	428,147 10 4	546,284 0 0	445,590 1 0
Foreign States .....	92,029 8 0	82,660 4 0	59,954 10 0	59,026 1 0
Totals .....	1,370,938 15 0	1,366,529 12 10	1,623,052 5 0	1,769,351 18 0
Imports re-exported .....	301,262 10 0	267,373 4 4	214,388 0 0	157,144 0 0
Imports consumed in the Colony .....	1,069,676 5 0	1,099,156 8 6	1,408,664 5 0	1,612,207 18 0
EXPORTS.				
To.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Great Britain* .....	449,284 0 0	633,380 10 0	666,136 0 0	550,491 0 0
British Colonies .....	536,906 10 0	1,029,855 18 5	1,289,178 0 0	960,209 0 0
Foreign States .....	2,025 0 0	2,504 0 0	33,258 0 0	1,485 0 0
Totals .....	988,215 10 0	1,665,740 8 5	1,958,572 0 0	1,512,185 0 0
Imports re-exported .....	301,262 10 0	267,373 4 4	214,388 0 0	157,144 0 0
Total Exports the produce of the Colony .....	686,953 0 0	1,398,367 4 1	1,744,184 0 0	1,355,041 0 0

\* As it frequently occurs that the ships for Great Britain do not leave Port Adelaide until the commencement of the year succeeding that with the produce of which they are loaded, a return like the present (to the 31st December in each year), in which the value of the produce of one season is blended in uncertain proportions with that of another, is of little use for the purpose of contrasting the value of the produce of successive years.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



ARTICLES.	1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Apparel and slops .....	—	31,039	5 0	—	23,903	0 0	—	42,379	0 0	—	51,155	5 0
Bags and sacks .....	—	20,494	10 0	—	23,618	10 0	—	40,512	5 0	—	74,123	15 0
Beer, porter, ale, cider, and perry .....	362,243 galls.	63,475	14 0	464,126 galls.	67,465	2 0	440,071 galls.	68,843	10 0	492,412 galls.	75,045	0 0
Boots and shoes .....	—	33,227	0 0	—	40,560	0 0	—	77,316	0 0	—	96,999	0 0
Coffee .....	1,211c. 2qrs. 8lbs.	3,744	0 0	2,970c. 22lbs.	10,684	15 0	4,387c. 2qrs. 21lbs.	15,982	0 0	3,474c. 2qrs. 13lbs.	13,759	15 0
Cordage and rope .....	—	8,763	10 0	—	8,033	10 0	—	8,916	0 0	—	11,168	10 0
Corn, viz.—Wheat, barley, oats, &c. ....	12,258½qrs.	34,753	10 0	11,043qrs.	20,490	17 0	8,627qrs.	24,367	0 0	3,291¼qrs.	9,455	10 0
Flour and meal .....	822,200lbs.	9,092	0 0	590,650lbs.	4,470	5 0	167,080lbs.	1,213	0 0	135,900lbs.	1,097	0 0
Cutlery and hardware .....	—	58,733	10 0	—	34,138	10 0	—	43,750	10 0	—	69,021	10 0
Drapery .....	—	240,701	10 0	—	213,400	10 0	—	310,989	10 0	—	369,018	10 0
Drugs .....	—	14,756	15 0	—	15,242	0 0	—	16,842	5 0	—	18,008	8 0
Earthenware and china .....	—	9,049	0 0	—	7,875	0 0	—	8,553	10 0	—	13,309	0 0
Fruit, dried, of all sorts .....	3,182c. 2qrs. 24lbs.	9,200	10 0	6,128c. 1qr. 21lbs.	19,952	10 0	5,840c. 6lbs.	18,441	0 0	5,779c. 3qr. 3lbs.	15,046	10 0
Furniture .....	—	10,820	0 0	—	7,220	0 0	—	10,509	10 0	—	9,342	10 0
Groceries and oilmen's stores .....	—	20,599	5 0	—	30,271	10 0	—	21,494	10 0	—	32,705	0 0
Hops .....	139,610½lbs.	20,444	0 0	198,199lbs.	14,832	0 0	259,221lbs.	11,382	10 0	185,658lbs.	8,717	0 0
Iron, viz.—Bar and rod .....	1,198 tons 7c. 1qr.	15,685	0 0	1,294 tons. 1qr.	14,034	0 0	1,630 tons 15c. 2qrs.	17,888	10 0	1,640t. 1c. 1qr. 27lbs.	16,940	0 0
Sheet and hoop .....	212ts. 10c. 3qrs. 14lbs.	3,501	0 0	178 tons 5c. 3qrs.	3,214	5 0	228 tons 1c. 2 qrs.	4,119	10 0	157 tons 7c. 3qrs. 9lbs.	2,015	0 0
Pig .....	60 tons 5cwt.	500	0 0	429 tons 15c.	2,336	0 0	224 tons 15c.	1,108	0 0	335 tons 10c.	1,733	0 0
Manufactures .....	—	36,556	0 0	—	28,703	0 0	—	42,609	10 0	—	43,569	5 0
Machinery .....	—	18,791	0 0	—	7,779	0 0	—	14,727	0 0	—	20,829	0 0
Oil .....	—	14,326	10 0	—	12,322	0 0	—	11,911	0 0	—	13,199	8 0
Paints and painters' colors .....	—	3,363	15 0	—	4,397	0 0	—	3,860	0 0	—	2,983	10 0
Paper .....	—	11,156	10 0	—	8,081	10 0	—	9,828	10 0	—	9,171	0 0
Saddlery and harness .....	—	20,668	5 0	—	9,224	0 0	—	11,610	0 0	—	14,222	0 0
Salt .....	290 tons 4c. 3qrs.	1,478	19 0	1,371 tons 17c. 3qr.	4,408	8 0	2,019 tons 5c.	3,451	0 0	551 tons 11c.	1,287	0 0
Soap .....	—	12,229	0 0	—	23,399	10 0	—	10,802	10 0	—	4,558	10 0
Spirits—Duty paid .....	3,143 galls.	1,910	10 0	2,417 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub> galls.	1,256	4 0	2,515 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,288	5 0	1,950 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,267	15 0
Warehoused, viz.—Brandy .....	49,081 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	26,463	0 0	61,596 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	35,713	0 0	57,776 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	35,693	0 0	81,627 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	50,674	0 0
Rum .....	17,897 galls.	7,202	0 0	32,136 galls.	11,076	10 0	28,890 galls.	8,618	0 0	37,728 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	9,614	0 0
Gin & Geneva .....	20,152 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	6,738	0 0	30,788 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	10,061	0 0	62,474 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	20,701	0 0	54,768 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	18,583	0 0
Whiskey ....	4,127 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	1,480	0 0	14,685 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	5,475	0 0	17,085 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	5,734	0 0	14,165 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	4,014	0 0
Other sorts...	1,717 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,174	0 0	1,701 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,593	0 0	1,473 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,436	0 0	5,428 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> galls.	1,826	0 0
Stationery .....	—	9,319	0 0	—	5,919	10 0	—	6,949	0 0	—	9,596	5 0
Sugar, viz.—Refined and candy .....	3,667c. 1qr. 2lbs.	6,460	0 0	3,153c. 3qrs.	6,652	0 0	1,020c. 1qr.	3,812	0 0	2,262c. 26lbs.	6,465	0 0
Moscovado .....	50,953c. 2lbs.	63,744	15 0	75,423c. 22lbs.	113,997	0 0	55,443c. 3qrs. 11lbs.	127,267	0 0	80,856c. 3lbs.	129,225	10 0
Molasses .....	2,232c. 1qr.	2,457	6 0	840c.	1,021	10 0	1,262c. 1qr. 18lbs.	1,914	10 0	1,648c. 1qr.	2,185	10 0
Tea .....	297,053lbs.	21,102	13 0	845,426lbs.	66,593	17 0	660,671lbs.	44,686	10 0	650,014lbs.	50,106	0 0
Tobacco, viz.—Manufactured .....	243,366lbs.	14,855	0 0	465,513lbs.	32,022	15 0	256,747lbs.	20,307	0 0	185,456lbs.	9,770	15 0
Cigars and cheroots .....	28,860lbs.	9,256	0 0	5,010lbs.	1,344	0 0	10,259lbs.	2,651	0 0	14,684 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> lbs.	3,205	0 0
Snuff .....	5,519lbs.	993	0 0	2,442lbs.	638	10 0	2,209lbs.	440	0 0	7,180 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> lbs.	1,586	0 0
Destroyed for sheepwash ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,670lbs.	580	0 0
Wine .....	61,757 galls.	29,492	11 0	75,293 galls.	31,663	0 0	53,944 galls.	24,255	0 0	80,621 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> galls.	38,836	10 0
Wood .....	—	116,227	19 0	—	91,355	9 0	—	97,001	5 0	—	94,330	0 0
Unenumerated articles—Raw .....	—	2,294	10 0	—	2,888	10 0	—	1,489	10 0	—	1,432	10 0
Manufactured .....	—	200,682	15 0	—	169,683	15 0	—	179,590	15 0	—	180,836	17 0
Duty free—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion and coin .....	—	15,154	0 0	—	3,136	10 4	—	75,400	0 0	—	15,900	0 0
Other free goods .....	—	106,481	18 0	—	114,382	0 6	—	110,111	0 0	—	140,837	10 0
		1,370,938	15 0		1,366,529	12 10		1,623,052	5 0		1,769,351	18 0

COMPARATIVE RETURN of EXPORTS, the PRODUCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, during the Years 1855 to 1858, inclusive.

ARTICLE.	1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Animals, living—Horses .....	23	1,700	0 0	2	140	0 0	36	930	0 0	121	5,150	0 0
Sheep .....	170	150	0 0	—	—	—	12	24	0 0	—	—	—
Bacon and Hams .....	—	—	—	72cwt. 2qrs.	346	0 0	5cwt.	29	0 0	28 cwt.	142	0 0
Bark .....	133 tons	1,345	0 0	300 tons	2,345	0 0	473 tons	3,162	0 0	391½ tons	2,542	0 0
Bones and Hoofs .....	9 tons	51	0 0	43 tons 15cwt.	202	0 0	38 tons 10cwt.	226	0 0	61½ tons	285	0 0
Bread and Biscuit .....	194 cwt.	735	0 0	1,037cwt.	1,432	10 0	777cwt.	1,295	0 0	19cwt.	76	0 0
Butter .....	—	1,231	0 0	338cwt. 2qrs.	2,278	0 0	590cwt.	3,154	0 0	497c. 2qrs.	3,928	0 0
Carts and Drays .....	—	—	—	1	40	0 0	4	100	0 0	—	—	—
Cheese .....	—	154	0 0	75cwt. 1qr.	300	0 0	266cwt. 2qrs.	911	0 0	166cwt.	740	0 0
Corn—Barley .....	10qrs.	30	0 0	619qrs.	1,326	0 0	2,542qrs.	6,417	0 0	1,652½qrs.	3,790	0 0
Bran and Pollard .....	1,863½ tons	31,239	0 0	3,073¼ tons	20,425	0 0	6,553½ tons	56,429	0 0	4,931½ tons	43,686	0 0
Oats .....	1,355½qrs.	3,871	0 0	2,692qrs.	6,298	18 9	978qrs.	2,406	0 0	1,811qrs.	4,310	0 0
Malt .....	—	—	—	41qrs.	201	0 0	40qrs.	160	0 0	—	—	—
Wheat .....	1,057qrs.	6,026	0 0	8,640qrs.	32,004	0 0	24,992qrs.	64,087	0 0	35,893¾qrs.	94,994	0 0
Flour .....	5,759 tons	195,234	0 0	22,372½ tons	496,316	13 4	33,107 tons	626,552	0 0	22,982¼ tons	379,618	0 0
Fruit .....	—	40	0 0	—	130	0 0	—	356	0 0	—	2,051	0 0
Hay .....	372½ tons	3,614	0 0	22 tons	169	0 0	344½ tons	2,969	0 0	617 tons	4,350	0 0
Hides and Skins .....	—	457	0 0	—	727	0 0	2,078	2,557	0 0	3,563	2,602	0 0
Horns .....	—	71	0 0	16,482	119	0 0	—	—	—	8,531	89	0 0
Lead, Pig .....	16cwt.	80	0 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather .....	—	677	0 0	196	702	0 0	279cwt. 2qrs.	1,338	0 0	543cwts. 2qrs.	2,606	0 0
Miscellaneous .....	—	371	0 0	—	*9,664	10 0	—	+3,676	0 0	—	+7,435	0 0
Metals—Copper .....	12,255cwt.	67,383	0 0	44,980cwt.	248,460	0 0	56,893cwt.	290,739	0 0	47,796cwt.	250,042	0 0
Onions .....	—	—	—	78½ tons	704	19 0	838cwt.	938	0 0	795cwt.	834	0 0
Ore—Copper .....	4,039 tons	80,724	0 0	9,468 tons	156,351	0 0	8,036½ tons	141,285	0 0	6,697 tons	104,780	0 0
Slag .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 tons	190	0 0	5 tons	100	0 0
Lead .....	144 tons	3,650	0 0	35 tons	377	0 0	1,422 tons	23,855	0 0	853 tons	14,200	0 0
Plants and Seeds .....	—	150	0 0	—	306	8 0	—	1,474	0 0	—	383	0 0
Potatoes .....	—	5	0 0	68 tons	377	5 0	16 tons	155	0 0	20 tons	276	0 0
Regulus .....	63½ tons	3,720	0 0	71 tons	2,854	0 0	79 tons	2,960	0 0	154 tons	4,260	0 0
Specimens of Natural History .....	—	40	0 0	—	134	0 0	—	243	0 0	—	132	0 0
Tallow .....	175cwt.	393	0 0	585cwt. 2qrs.	1,242	0 0	193cwt.	316	0 0	21cwt.	35	0 0
Whalebone .....	21cwt.	62	0 0	7cwt. 3qrs. 3lbs.	75	0 0	17cwt.	200	0 0	—	—	—
Wine .....	880 gallons	271	0 0	334 gallons	156	0 0	1,636 gallons	531	0 0	1,523 gallons	772	0 0
Wool .....	5,590,171lbs.	283,479	0 0	8,236,221lbs.	412,163	0 0	9,656,475lbs.	504,520	0 0	7,775,225lbs.	420,833	0 0
Totals .....		686,953	0 0		1,398,367	4 1		1,744,184	0 0		1,355,041	0 0

\* Including 2,017oz. of gold, value £8,800.

+ Including 231oz. of gold, value £876.

‡ Miscellaneous—Gold, 597 oz., £2,348; eggs, £4,281; glue pieces, £160; Hair, £125; sheep skins, £143; slate slabs, £262; marble, £96; unenumerated, £20. Total, £7,435

April, 1859.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

No. 10.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 11.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of the ORDINARY REVENUE and EXPENDITURE for the  
Year 1855 to 1858, inclusive.

REVENUE.												
	1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sales of Crown Lands*	—			—			220,984	7	0	205,065	0	0
Customs	129,501	10	10	152,135	19	3	151,667	4	11	155,284	6	4
Port and Harbor Dues	889	9	9	2,048	4	1	1,982	7	8	1,829	11	2
Rents (exclusive of Land)	1,141	0	0	1,133	4	5	21,523	9	9	22,236	17	11
Licences	10,611	8	0	11,222	15	0	12,794	15	0	13,725	11	0
Taxes	556	13	3	717	0	9	—			—		
Postage	7,841	6	8	8,925	11	6	10,353	18	4	12,688	19	4
Fines, Forfeitures, and Fees of Court	5,789	19	11	7,740	19	3	} 15,299	15	11	14,978	18	6
Fees of Office	8,214	6	8	8,371	4	2						
Government Vessels	—			—			—			—		
Sales of Government Property	1,021	6	8	2,905	1	9	2,876	7	8	1,068	6	0
Reimbursements in aid of expenses	3,892	5	1	2,002	10	1	5,109	13	5	4,003	1	9
Miscellaneous receipts	10,365	18	10	2,522	8	11	1,771	10	11	2,278	8	5
Interest, Exchange, &c	—			2,262	12	10	3,816	3	7	7,883	18	6
Special Receipts in aid of Immigration	—			—			—			3,789	0	0
Gold Revenue	231	10	10	9	11	8	—			—		
Railways	—			—			—			2,391	16	5
Port Elliot Railway	1,267	11	11	2,646	8	2	2,176	15	7	1,788	16	0
Telegraphs	—			366	6	7	1,169	9	5	2,818	5	6
Repayments from Immigration Fund	4,908	18	10	†413	12	1	—			—		
	186,233	7	3	205,423	10	6	451,525	19	2	451,830	16	10

  

EXPENDITURE.												
	1855.			1856.			1857.*			1858.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Establishments	177,536	7	9	149,520	6	2	176,574	17	6	188,340	1	4
Pensions, Retired Allowances, and Gratuities..	611	15	2	1,239	2	0	1,447	15	0	4,656	16	3
Administration of Justice	803	14	9	955	19	0	—†			—		
Works and Buildings	29,440	7	4	} 48,323	12	1	214,190	16	2	168,110	5	0
Roads, Streets, and Bridges	35,815	8	10									
Miscellaneous	14,929	3	7	12,114	15	8	51,275	12	3	42,220	4	3
Interest	15,358	2	10	19,719	9	9	32,694	4	7	65,587	5	2
Immigration	—			—			4,051	8	6	3,703	14	7
	274,495	0	3	231,873	4	8	480,234	14	0	472,618	6	7

\* From the 1st January, 1857, the Ordinary and Land Revenues are returned as General Revenue—in previous years they were kept distinct.  
† Repayment of expenses chargeable to Immigration Fund. ‡ Included in Establishments.

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 12.

STATEMENT showing the amount of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the PROVINCE  
for the Years 1855 to 1858, inclusive.

1855.		
	Amount of Revenue.	Expenditure.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Ordinary, including Gold, £181,324 8s. 5d. ....	186,233 7 3	274,495 0 3
Repayment from Immigration Fund, £4,908 18s. 10d. ....	258,356 13 3	163,077 7 4
Land Fund* .....	45,700 0 0	115,722 9 9
Loans .....		
Total .....	£490,290 0 6	£553,294 17 4
1856.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Ordinary, including Gold, £205,009 18s. 5d. ....	205,423 10 6	231,873 4 8
Repayment from Immigration Fund, £413 12s. 1d. ....	310,991 11 6	227,734 1 10
Land Fund* (including transfer £60,000 from Immigration Fund to Crown Moiety) .....	207,900 0 0	220,542 9 9
Loans .....		
Total .....	£724,315 2 0	£680,149 16 3
1857.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
General Revenue† .....	451,525 19 2	480,234 14 0
Loans for Public Works .....	274,800 0 0	184,131 7 8
Total .....	£726,325 19 2	£664,366 1 8
1858.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
General Revenue† .....	451,830 16 10	472,618 6 7
Loans for Public Works .....	131,863 0 0	131,569 8 7
Total .....	583,693 16 10	604,187 15 2

\* Exclusive of Land and Emigration Commissioners' account.  
† From the 1st of January, 1857, the Ordinary and Land Revenues are returned as "General Revenue"—in previous years they were kept distinct.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 13.

COMPARATIVE RETURN relative to the DISPOSAL of the CROWN LANDS of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Date.	Quantity of Land sold in acres.	Average price per acre.	Mode of sale.	Total amount of purchase money.		Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.
				Received in England.	Received in South Australia.	
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1850	{ 41,170 23,179	1 11 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 1 0 0	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	1,314 10 0	89,071 8 2	90,385 18 2
1851	{ 40,192 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 42,397	1 3 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 1 0 0	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	1,098 3 0	86,642 12 0	88,740 15 0
1852	{ 33,911 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 52,761	1 7 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 0 0	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	1,021 12 0	98,059 8 0	99,081 0 0
1853	{ 125,658 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 87,663	1 12 3 <sup>8</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 0 2 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	800 0 0	290,860 1 0	291,660 1 0
1854	{ 173,947 <sup>9</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 39,951	1 18 3 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 2 0 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	729 8 0	382,740 5 3	383,469 13 3
1855	{ 124,564 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 47,046	1 9 10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 0 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	Auction ..... } Fixed Price ... }	880 8 0	232,864 13 0	233,745 1 0
1856	{ 133,785 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 53,666	1 6 10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 0 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	400 0 0	235,060 3 0	235,460 3 0
1857	{ 120,392 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 57,326	1 6 0 1 0 4	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	<i>Nil.</i>	215,076 8 0	215,076 8 0
1858	{ 114,345 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>160</sub> 43,670	1 7 7 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>10</sub> 1 0 3	Auction ..... } Fixed Price.... }	<i>Nil.</i>	202,068 1 0	202,068 1 0

No. 14.

RETURN of the NUMBER of GOLD LICENCES issued, and of the AMOUNT of FEES received thereon, during the Years 1852 to 1858, inclusive.

Date.	Number of Licences.	Amount.
		£ s. d.
Year ending 31st December, 1852.....	1,212	1,821 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1853.....	476	714 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1854.....	588	557 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1855.....	842	421 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1856.....	358	179 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1857.....	272	136 0 0
Year ending 31st December, 1858.....	409	204 10 0

NOTE.—Gold Licences are issued monthly, and terminate on the last day of each calendar month. Up to the month of November, 1854, inclusive, the fee charged was thirty shillings; it was then reduced to ten shillings, the reduction taking effect in the month of December.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 15.

RETURN of PASTURAGE LEASES granted under the provisions of the ORDER in COUNCIL of the 19th day of JUNE, 1850.

*Leases granted for a term of Fourteen Years for Lands without the Hundreds.*

Period from which the Leases take date.	Number of Leases granted.	Extent of land comprised in the Leases in square miles.	Annual amount of rent payable under the Leases.
			£ s. d.
1st July, 1851.....	234	14,017	8,288 15 0
1st January, 1852.....	8	304	152 0 0
1st July, 1852.....	4	140	70 0 0
1st January, 1853.....	9	453	226 10 0
1st July, 1853.....	38	1,402	701 10 0
1st January, 1854.....	48	2,068	1,034 0 0
1st July, 1854.....	29	1,008	504 0 0
1st January, 1855.....	16	739	369 10 0
1st July, 1855.....	21	945	472 10 0
1st January, 1856.....	44	1,868	934 0 0
1st July, 1856.....	43	1,774	887 0 0
1st January, 1857.....	34	1,275	637 10 0
* 1st July, 1857.....	36	1,693	846 10 0
* 1st January, 1858.....	56	3,258	1,631 0 0
* 1st April, 1858.....	3	219	113 0 0
* 1st July, 1858.....	7	458	256 0 0
* 1st October, 1858.....	1	74	37 0 0

Of the Waste Lands granted under Pasturage Leases since 1st July, 1851, about 2,300 square miles have been resumed.

\* As yet issued.

*Annual Leases granted for Lands within the Hundreds.*

Period for which the Leases were granted.	Number of Leases granted.	Extent of land comprised in the Leases.	Amount of rent received.
			£ s. d.
From 1st July, 1851, to 30th June, 1852.....	51	1,294	1,294 0 0
From 1st July, 1852, to 30th June, 1853.....	48	1,125	1,125 0 0
From 1st July, 1853, to 30th June, 1854.....	43	970	970 0 0
From 1st July, 1854, to 30th June, 1855.....	28	672	672 0 0
From 1st July, 1855, to 30th June, 1856.....	13	228	228 0 0
From 1st July, 1856, to 30th June, 1857.....	38	1,399	866 0 0
From 1st July, 1857, to 30th June, 1858.....	34	1,181	680 10 0
From 1st July, 1858, to 30th June, 1859.....	49	1,548	865 10 0

Compiled from authentic Official Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 16.

RETURN of REPUTED MINES in the Province at the close of the Year 1858.

Name of Mine or Locality.	Description.	Distance in a direct line from Adelaide.	Bearings from Adelaide.
Adelaide .. .. .	Copper	12	N. E. by E.
Appelina .. .. .	"	240	N.
Barossa (Royal Mining Company) .. .. .	"	22	N. E.
Belvidere .. .. .	—	54	N. by E.
Bon Accord .. .. .	Copper	90	N. by E.
Breadalbane .. .. .	"	28	S. E. by S.
Bremer Mines .. .. .	"	25	E.
Broughton River Mining Company .. .. .	"	95	N.
Bundaleer (Bath and Bosance) .. .. .	"	100	N.
Burra Burra .. .. .	"	90	N. by E.
Chambers's Mine .. .. .	Copper and lead	10	S.
Charlton Mines .. .. .	Copper	136	N. by W.
Currency Creek Mine .. .. .	"	40	S. by E.
Dutton's Mine .. .. .	"	82	N. by E.
Emu Flats .. .. .	"	76	N. by W.
Enterprise Mining Company .. .. .	"	38	E. by N.
Franklin Harbor Mine .. .. .	"	130	N. W. by W.
Glenalbyn .. .. .	"	28	S. E. by E.
Glen Osmond .. .. .	Lead	4	S. E.
Greenock Creek Mine .. .. .	Copper	35	N. N. E.
Kanmantoo .. .. .	"	25	E. S. E.
Kapunda .. .. .	"	50	N. N. E.
Kapunda (North) .. .. .	"	50	N. N. E.
Karkulto .. .. .	"	74	N. by E.
Lyndoch Valley .. .. .	"	28	N. E. by N.
Menkoo .. .. .	"	35	E.
Montacute .. .. .	"	10	E. N. E.
Mount Remarkable .. .. .	"	160	N. by W.
Mount Deception (Chambers and Finke) .. .. .	"	290	N.
Mount McKinlay (Ditto) .. .. .	"	290	N. N. E.
Mount Samuel (Ditto) .. .. .	"	270	N.
Morphett's (Section 1484) .. .. .	"	51	N. N. E.
North Rhine .. .. .	"	40	N. E.
Para Mines .. .. .	"	25	N. E. by N.
Paringa .. .. .	"	25	E. S. E.
Phoenix (Tothill's Gap) .. .. .	"	60	N.
Phillips's (Section 1507, Rapid Bay) .. .. .	Copper and Lead	49	S. S. W.
Pine Hut .. .. .	Copper	50	N. E.
Poonawurta .. .. .	"	42	N. E.
Port Lincoln (Mount Liverpool) .. .. .	"	170	W.
Preaminna .. .. .	"	29	E. S. E.
Prince Albert's Mine .. .. .	"	9	E. N. E.
Princess Royal .. .. .	"	82	N. by E.
Provincial Mining Association .. .. .	Lead	5	S. E.
Reedy Creek .. .. .	Copper	35	E. N. E.
River's Edge .. .. .	Lead	9	E.
Strathalbyn .. .. .	Copper and Lead	28	S. E. by S.
Union Mining Company .. .. .	Lead	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	S. E.
Victoria .. .. .	Gold	10	E. N. E.
Wakefield .. .. .	Copper	70	N.
Wheal Acraman .. .. .	"	10	E. N. E.
" Barton .. .. .	"	50	N. N. E.
" Emma .. .. .	Silver Lead	—	—
" Fanny .. .. .	Copper	32	E. S. E.
" Fortune .. .. .	"	25	E.
" Friendship .. .. .	"	25	E.
" Gawler .. .. .	Lead	4	E. S. E.
" Grainger .. .. .	Silver Lead	5	S. E.
" Harmony .. .. .	Copper	25	E.
" Maria .. .. .	"	25	E.
" Margaret .. .. .	Lead	26	E. S. E.
" Mary .. .. .	Copper	25	E. S. E.
" Prosper .. .. .	"	25	E.
Worthing .. .. .	"	14	S. S. W.
Yorke's Peninsula .. .. .	"	56	W. N. W.

N.B.—Besides the above-named Mines, there are about thirty-eight applications for mineral leases, chiefly situated north of Mount Remarkable, but the bearings and distances of which, from Adelaide, are not known with any accuracy.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

## No. 17.

RETURN showing the NUMBER of DWELLING HOUSES, SHOPS, &c., within the limits of MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, in the Year 1858.

	Adelaide.	Kensington and Norwood.	Glenelg.	Port Adelaide.	Gawler Town.	Brighton.	Total.
DWELLING HOUSES—							
Brick. ....	1,308	422	25	159	49	8	1,971
Stone .....	1,804	178	105	12	198	51	2,348
Concrete .....	—	170	—	—	—	—	170
Wood, &c. ....	395	45	19	241	78	39	817
	3,507	815	149	412	325	98	5,306
SHOPS—							
Bakers .....	45	11	2	4	5	1	68
Blacksmiths .....	30	6	2	4	7	1	50
Booksellers and stationers .....	6	—	—	2	1	—	8
Brewers. ....	6	3	—	—	2	—	11
Butchers .....	48	6	2	5	3	1	65
Cabinet-makers .....	28	1	—	3	2	—	34
Carpenters .....	33	16	6	4	6	2	67
Carriage-makers .....	10	2	—	—	2	—	14
Chemists and Druggists .....	19	1	1	3	3	—	27
Confectioners .....	6	1	2	2	—	—	11
Coopers .....	12	1	—	1	1	—	15
Corn Chandlers .....	16	—	—	—	5	—	21
Drapers .....	60	7	1	4	7	—	79
Eating-houses and Cafés .....	11	—	—	3	—	—	14
Fishmongers .....	7	—	—	1	—	1	9
Fruiterers .....	59	2	—	5	1	—	67
General Dealers .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
Glass and China .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Grindery Stores .....	6	—	—	—	1	—	7
Grocers .....	45	17	5	13	5	3	88
Ironmongers .....	18	1	—	3	2	—	24
Millers .....	6	—	—	1	2	—	9
Milliners .....	25	—	2	5	2	1	35
Opticians .....	4	—	—	1	—	—	5
Painters and Glaziers .....	13	3	1	2	4	—	23
Photographists .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Poulterers .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Public Houses .....	118	12	4	17	5	3	159
Saddlers .....	15	—	—	—	3	—	18
Shoemakers .....	59	7	2	8	5	2	83
Tailors .....	23	5	—	5	2	—	35
Tobacconists .....	5	—	—	11	—	—	16
Toy .....	8	1	—	2	1	—	12
Watchmakers and Jewellers .....	15	2	—	—	—	—	17
Wheelwrights .....	11	3	—	—	4	—	18
Wine Merchants .....	14	—	—	4	2	—	20
Zinc and Tin .....	19	2	—	1	2	—	24
Unoccupied .....	97	9	—	2	10	—	118
Unenumerated .....	35	—	4	—	—	—	39
Total .....	4,470	934	183	528	420	113	6,647

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 18.

RETURN of MANUFACTORIES, WORKS, &c., within the limits of MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS,  
in the Year 1858.

Description.	Adelaide.	Kensington and Norwood.	Glenelg.	Port Adelaide.	Gawler.	Brighton.	Total.
Boat and Ship-building Establishments ..	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Breweries .. .. .	5	3	—	—	2	—	10
Bone-dust Manufactories .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Coach Manufactories .. .. .	7	—	—	—	2	—	9
Flour Mills—Steam .. .. .	5	—	—	1	2	—	8
horse-power .. .. .	128	—	—	60	48	—	236
pairs of stones .. .. .	28	—	—	10	12	—	50
Wind and steam .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
pairs of stones .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Foundries—Brass .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Brass and Iron .. .. .	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Hat-makers .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Machine Manufactories .. .. .	5	—	—	—	3	—	8
Malting Houses .. .. .	2	—	—	—	1	—	3
Merchant's Stores .. .. .	86	—	—	20	—	—	106
Organ and Pianoforte Manufactories .. ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Saw Mills .. .. .	7	—	—	2	1	—	10
Soap and Candle Manufactories .. .. .	4	2	—	—	1	—	7
Soda-water and Ginger-beer Manufactories .	4	1	—	1	1	—	7
Tanneries.. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Timber, Iron, and Slate Yards .. .. .	20	—	—	3	2	—	25
Waterworks .. .. .	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
PUBLIC BUILDINGS, &c.							
Auction Marts.. .. .	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Banks .. .. .	5	—	—	2	1	—	8
Places of Worship .. .. .	30	5	3	5	5	3	51
Provident and Building Societies and Halls.	2	2	1	5	4	—	14
Theatre .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 19.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of MANUFACTORIES and WORKS in the COUNTRY DISTRICTS  
of the Province of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, for the Years 1853, 1854, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

Description of Work.	Number in				
	1853.	1854.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Barilla Manufactories .. .. .	1	1	2	1	1
Boat-builders .. .. .	2	6	12	8	10
Boiling-down Establishments .. .. .	—	1	1	1	—
Breweries .. .. .	18	23	26	25	24
Bone-dust Manufactories .. .. .	—	—	—	1	—
Candle-makers .. .. .	6	6	13	8	1
Cloth and Woollen Manufactories .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
Coach Manufactories.. .. .	4	16	8	6	—
Flour Mills—Steam .. .. .	33	49	63	66	61
Horse-power .. .. .	—	—	—	826	588
Pairs of Stones .. .. .	—	—	—	164	121
Wind .. .. .	3	5	3	1	—
Pairs of Stones .. .. .	—	—	—	2	—
Water .. .. .	4	6	4	3	4
Pair of Stones.. .. .	—	—	—	6	7
Foundaries—Brass .. .. .	—	—	3	1	2
Brass and Iron .. .. .	5	5	6	7	3
Type .. .. .	1	1	—	—	—
Ginger-beer-makers .. .. .	15	21	23	17	11
Hat-makers .. .. .	2	2	2	1	—
Machine Manufactories .. .. .	2	19	15	21	14
Malsters .. .. .	16	10	9	12	6
Mattress-makers .. .. .	10	15	7	12	2
Organ-builders .. .. .	1	3	2	2	—
Piano-forte-makers .. .. .	1	2	1	2	—
Potteries .. .. .	1	6	2	3	2
Quarries, Slate .. .. .	—	—	—	8	7
Saw Mills .. .. .	—	5	12	10	1
Salt Manufactories .. .. .	—	—	—	1	2
Ship-builders .. .. .	3	5	—	1	1
Smelting Works.. .. .	5	4	7	5	7
Snuff and Tobacco Manufactories .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
Soap and Candle Manufactories .. .. .	—	7	8	7	—
Soap-makers .. .. .	5	3	1	—	—
Sodawater-makers .. .. .	6	4	11	8	3
Tanneries .. .. .	14	15	22	22	19
Watch and Clock-makers .. .. .	20	27	32	35	14
Waterworks .. .. .	2	3	3	1	3

There is also a Whale Fishery at Encounter Bay.

No returns were collected for the Years 1851, 1852, and 1855.

N.B.—The number in 1853, 1854, 1856, and 1857 includes those within the Corporations.

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 20.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of the quantity of LAND under cultivation in the Years 1848, 1849, 1850  
1854, 1856, 1857, and 1858, inclusive.

Crops.	Acres under cultivation in						
	1848.	1849.	1850.	1854.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Wheat .....	29,737	35,185	41,807 $\frac{1}{4}$	89,945 $\frac{1}{4}$	162,011 $\frac{1}{2}$	175,864 $\frac{3}{4}$	188,703
Barley .....	8,479 $\frac{1}{2}$	5,751 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,029 $\frac{1}{4}$	6,454 $\frac{1}{4}$	7,828	10,209 $\frac{1}{2}$	14,526
Oats .....	3,977 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,470 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,112	4,359 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,822	2,912	3,934 $\frac{1}{4}$
Maize.....	4,602 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	37 $\frac{3}{8}$	43 $\frac{3}{4}$	66 $\frac{3}{4}$	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Lucerne.....	* —	* —	* —	* —	* —	889 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,430 $\frac{1}{2}$
Potatoes.....	595 $\frac{3}{4}$	875	1,785 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,712	2,379	2,130	2,577 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garden and Orchard....	1,300 $\frac{1}{4}$	1,497	1,372 $\frac{1}{4}$	2,974 $\frac{1}{4}$	4,148 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,501	5,072 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vineyard .....	219 $\frac{1}{8}$	197 $\frac{3}{4}$	282 $\frac{3}{4}$	409 $\frac{3}{4}$	753 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,055 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,626
Hay . . . . .	* —	* —	13,302 $\frac{1}{2}$	23,402 $\frac{1}{4}$	22,516 $\frac{1}{2}$	37,958 $\frac{1}{4}$	45,919 $\frac{1}{4}$
Other Crops .....	* —	* —	* —	391 $\frac{1}{2}$	897 $\frac{1}{2}$	396 $\frac{3}{4}$	642 $\frac{3}{4}$
Totals .....	48,911 $\frac{7}{8}$	44,983 $\frac{1}{2}$	64,728 $\frac{1}{2}$	129,692 $\frac{1}{2}$	203,423 $\frac{1}{4}$	235,965 $\frac{3}{4}$	264,462 $\frac{1}{2}$

No Returns were collected for the Years 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1855. \* No Returns made.  
N.B.—100,624, gallons of Wine were made from the Vintage of 1856-7.  
140,970               “               “               “               “               1857-8.

Compiled from Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

June, 1859.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 21.

RETURN of STOCK in the COLONY for the Year 1858.

	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Total Sheep and Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.
District Councils .....	17,898	83,615	115,045	14,165	129,210	2,339	37,735
Hundreds not included in District Councils .... }	7,789	89,625	754,177	110,295	864,472		
Northern District .....	2,166	85,062	860,165	242,301	1,102,466		
South-eastern District ..	3,888	86,449	478,721	198,467	677,188		
Murray District.....	2,128	25,510	76,614	13,692	80,306		
Port Lincoln District....	376	4,206	143,059	30,500	173,559		
Yorke's Peninsula District	384	1,040	59,100	12,200	71,300		
Total .....	34,629	375,507	2,486,881	621,620	3,108,501	2,339	37,735

Compiled from Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 22.

AVERAGE PRICE of FARM PRODUCE at ADELAIDE during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Years.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Potatoes.	Hay.	Butter, Fresh.	Cheese.
	Per Bushel.	Per Bushel.	Per Bushel.	Per Ton.	Per Ton.	Per Pound.	Per Pound.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1850	3 10	4 0	4 6	5 10 0	3 0 0	1 6	0 9
1851	6 4	7 6	5 0	5 5 0	4 0 0	1 5	0 8½
1852	6 6	4 9	7 0	15 0 0	5 0 0	1 4	0 9½
1853	8 1½	8 0	10 6	17 0 0	7 5 0	2 0	1 0
1854	11 10½	9 1½	8 4½	35 0 0	9 5 6	2 3	1 5½
1855	15 6	7 6	7 0	23 15 0	7 12 0	2 2	1 0
1856	8 0	4 6	5 1	6 12 0	3 7 6	1 5½	0 7¾
1857	7 0	6 3	8 0	12 5 0	5 7 6	1 6	0 8
1858	6 7¾	5 11¼	5 9	11 13 7	3 10 0	1 11	0 10

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.

No. 23.

RETURN of PRICES paid for BREAD and FRESH MEAT by the COMMISSARIAT at ADELAIDE for the Years 1852 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Bread.	Fresh Meat.
1852	2d. per lb.	1½d. and 1¼d. per lb.
1853	2½d., 2¾, and 3d. per lb.	2d., 4d., and 5d. per lb.
1854	3d. and 3½d. per lb.	5½d. and 4½d. per lb.
1855	3½d., 3¾d., 4½d., and 2d., per lb.	5d., 4d., and 3½d., per lb.
1856	2¼d., 2½d., and 2d. per lb.	4d. and 2½d. per lb.
1857	2d., 1½d., 2d., and 2¼d. per lb.	2½d. and 4d. per lb.
1858	1¾d., 2¼d., and 2d. per lb.	3½d., and 4½d. per lb.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 24.

RETURN showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in the COLONY during the Years 1852 to 1858, inclusive.

		1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic Servants, with board & lodging, { Males..		38 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	47 10 0	48 0 0
£' annum .....	{ Females	20 0 0	25 0 0	23 0 0	17 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0
Farm servants, with board and { Married couples		47 10 0	57 10 0	55 0 0	52 0 0	52 10 0	60 0 0	57 0 0
lodging, £' annum .....	{ Single men ....	39 10 0	52 0 0	52 10 0	44 0 0	43 0 0	47 10 0	45 10 0
Trades, &c.—								
Blacksmiths, without board & lodging, £' diem		0 10 0	0 15 0	0 14 6	0 12 4	0 11 6	0 10 6	0 12 3
Bakers, with board & lodging, ditto		0 7 0	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Bricklayers, without board & lodging, ditto		0 10 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 6
Brickmakers, ditto £' 1,000 bricks		0 10 0	1 5 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 18 0	0 16 0	0 16 0
Bullock-drivers, with board & lodging, £' annum		27 10 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	43 10 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 10 0
Butchers ditto £' diem		0 7 0	0 8 9	0 8 6	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
Carpenters, without board & lodging ditto		0 10 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 10
Cabinet-makers, ditto ditto		0 10 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 10 6
Carriage-makers, ditto ditto		0 10 6	0 15 0	0 14 6	0 12 9	0 12 6	0 11 0	0 11 9
Coopers ditto ditto		0 8 9	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 3	0 9 0	0 9 0
Day Laborers, ditto ditto		0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	0 6 9	0 6 3	0 6 0
Harvest Laborers, ditto ditto		0 6 6	0 7 6	—	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	—
Masons, ditto ditto		0 10 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 6
Millers, ditto ditto		0 9 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6
Miners, ditto ditto		0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 6
Painters & Glaziers, ditto ditto		0 8 0	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
Plasterers, ditto ditto		0 10 3	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9
Sawyers, ditto £' 100 feet		0 12 0	0 16 6	0 17 6	0 14 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 10 6
Saddlers, ditto £' diem		0 8 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 6
Shoemakers, ditto ditto		0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 3
Shepherds, with board & lodging, £' annum		40 0 0	42 0 0	41 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	41 0 0	40 0 0
Tailors, without board & lodging, £' hour		0 0 10	0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 1 0	0 0 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
Tanners, ditto £' diem		0 8 0	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 9 9
Wheelwrights, ditto ditto		0 11 0	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 12 4	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 11 6

Compiled from authentic Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 25.

RETURN of the Number of PUBLICANS' LICENCES, &c., granted in SOUTH AUSTRALIA from 1852 to 1858, inclusive.

Years.	Publicans' General Licences.		Wine and Beer Licences.		Storekeepers' Licences.		Total Amount.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1852.....	235	5,875 0 0	3	36 0 0	6	30 0 0	5,941 0 0
1853.....	286	7,150 0 0	2	24 0 0	16	80 0 0	7,229 0 0
1854.....	324	8,100 0 0	1	12 0 0	36	180 0 0	8,292 0 0
1855.....	376	9,400 0 0	3	36 0 0	59	295 0 0	9,731 0 0
1856.....	395	9,875 0 0	10	120 0 0	68	340 0 0	10,335 0 0
1857.....	410	10,250 0 0	12	144 0 0	68	340 0 0	10,734 0 0
1858.....	440	11,000 0 0	13	156 0 0	76	380 0 0	11,536 0 0

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

No. 26.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of PUBLIC HOUSES in the PROVINCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA in the Years 1851 to 1858, inclusive.

Locality.	Number in the Year.							
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Adelaide .....	96	89	99	101	109	114	116	118
Port Adelaide and Albert Town.....	12	21	20	18	16	18	17	20
Country (including other Corporations and Port Lincoln) .....	185	125	167	205	251	263	277	270
Totals.....	293	235	286	324	376	395	410	408

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 27.

RETURN showing the Total Number of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS passing through the POST in the PROVINCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, distinguishing SHIP from INLAND, during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters.		Newspapers.		Total.		Income.	Expenditure.
		Ship.	Inland.	Ship.	Inland.	Letters.	Newspapers.		
1850	63	105,820	160,768	178,536	214,641	266,588	393,177	£ 5,413 s. 9 d. 6	£ 4,026 s. 5 d. 8
1851	72	122,901	241,694	216,657	301,065	364,595	517,722	6,805 5 10	4,843 17 5
1852	69	180,517	172,501	272,706	201,819	353,018	474,525	7,270 19 4	5,615 16 10
1853	62	233,450	182,923	292,306	210,412	416,373	502,718	8,684 19 5	7,641 8 8
1854	75	268,868	284,283	322,214	335,562	553,151	657,776	7,477 4 11	9,558 16 7
1855	87	270,778	405,509	328,766	466,275	676,287	795,041	7,841 6 8	15,032 17 5
1856	102	302,438	542,415	315,372	470,236	844,853	785,608	8,925 11 6	15,715 18 9
1857	110	299,618	634,932	307,975	541,971	934,550	849,946	10,353 18 4	*17,984 18 0
1858	126	321,455	782,996	325,236	591,412	1,104,451	916,648	12,688 19 4	15,704 10 8

\*Owing to a change in the system of accounts at the Treasury, this amount includes thirteen months' salaries, and five quarters' payments on account of contracts, &c.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 28.

RETURN of the Number of PLACES of WORSHIP of each DENOMINATION in SOUTH AUSTRALIA, specifying the Accommodation and average CONGREGATIONS of each during the Year 1858.

Denomination.	No. of Places of Worship.	Adapted to contain.	Average Congregation.
Church of England .. .. .	{ 27 } *24	6,333	4,516
“ Scotland .. .. .	{ 3 } *1	760	510
Roman Catholics .. .. .	{ 16 } *3	4,790	5,160
Congregationalists (Independents and Baptists) .. .. .	{ 30 } *8	6,051	3,555
Wesleyan Methodists .. .. .	{ 68 } *44	16,261	17,090
German Lutherans .. .. .	{ 23 } *8	5,164	3,201
Bible Christians .. .. .	{ 38 } *4	4,932	2,675
Primitive Methodists .. .. .	{ 30 } *11	3,260	1,611
Free Church of Scotland .. .. .	{ 7 } *1	1,850	1,478
United Presbyterians .. .. .	1	270	180
Unitarians .. .. .	1	270	110
Moravians .. .. .	1	300	200
Friends .. .. .	2	190	30
Hebrews .. .. .	1	120	25
Christians .. .. .	6	1,280	660
Total .. .. .	{ 254 } *104	51,831	41,001

Total number of Places of Worship, 358.

\* Rooms and buildings temporarily used as places of worship.

The information contained in this Return has been obtained from the Ministers of the several Denominations, and may, therefore, be considered correct.

April, 1859.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND, Chief Secretary.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

## No. 29.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of SUNDAY SCHOOLS in the Province of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, and of the Average Number of SCHOLARS attending them during the Years 1847, 1848, 1850, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

Year.	Number of Schools.	No. of Scholars.				Total Average Number of Scholars.
		European.		Native.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
1847	32	930	918	50	28	1,926
1848	45	1,300	1,205	40	18	2,563
1850	66	1,700	1,605	31	18	3,354
1853	59	1,509	1,565	32	9	3,115
1854	103	2,712	2,799	—	—	5,511
1855	114	3,263	3,386	—	—	6,649
1856	130	3,631	3,991	—	—	7,622
1857	192	5,203	5,373	—	—	10,576
1858	210	5,904	6,078	—	—	11,982

No Returns made up in 1849, 1851, and 1852.

The information in the above Return has been obtained from the various Ministers in the Province; and may, therefore, be presumed to be correct.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.

## No. 30.

RETURN of the Number of DAY SCHOOLS in the Province to which GOVERNMENT AID has been afforded, and of CHILDREN attending the same, showing also the Amounts paid to the TEACHERS under Ordinances No. 11 of 1847, and Act No. 20 of 1851.\*

Years ending 31st December.	No. of Schools.	No. of Scholars.			Amount of Government Aid.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	
1849	27	540	308	848	£. s. d. 707 10 0
1850	64	1,188	679	1,867	1,556 6 0
1851	115	1,933	1,098	3,031	2,515 13 4
1852	101	1,355	1,106	2,461	827 8 4†
	69	1,832	1,451	3,283	3,089 15 10
1853	111	2,801	2,472	5,273	6,718 6 8‡
1854	125	3,008	2,456	5,464	8,538 15 0
1855	138	3,273	2,766	6,039	9,616 2 10
1856	147	3,594	2,922	6,516	8,979 0 2
1857	167	4,040	3,440	7,480	10,538 18 0
1858	182	4,395	3,842	8,237	11,329 15 5

\* Act No. 20 of 1851 came into force on the 1st May, 1852.

† Paid under Ordinance No. 11 of 1847; total amount of aid in 1852, £3,917 4s. 2d.

‡ During the years 1853, 1854, and 1855, Teachers received a gratuity of 50 per cent., and during 1856 and 1857 of 25 per cent., which is included in the above amounts.

The Government possesses but very imperfect information respecting the number of Schools in the Colony, the Teachers of which have not received aid from the State; but, from returns received from some of the districts, it may be safely assumed that the aided schools for 1857 comprised not more than three-fifths of the pupils under instruction.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

## No. 31.

RETURN of the NUMBER of PATIENTS treated in the GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL during the  
Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Years.	Admitted on payment of fees.	Admitted without fees.	Discharged.	Died.	Fees of admission.
1850.....	15	395	306	61	2s. 4 <sup>p</sup> diem.
1851.....	25	388	291	69	"
1852.....	33	342	260	65	"
1853.....	78	270	275	63	"
1854.....	110	467	448	65	"
1855.....	64	542	472	81	"
1856.....	54	499	387	83	"
1857.....	82	581	518	62	{ 3s. 4 <sup>p</sup> diem from 1st July, 1857.
1858.....	76	612	524	69	

Compiled from authentic Official Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.

## No. 32.

RETURN of the NUMBER of PATIENTS confined in the LUNATIC ASYLUM during the Years  
1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Years.	Admitted on payment of fees.	Admitted without fees.	Discharged.	Died.	Fees of admission.
1850.....	1	8	9	2	2s. 4 <sup>p</sup> diem.
1851.....	4	5	5	1	"
1852.....	7	11	5	1	"
1853.....	7	44	6	5	"
1854.....	6	52	15	7	"
1855.....	3	20	17	6	"
1856.....	7	62	29	4	"
1857.....	18	120	39	13	{ 3s. 4 <sup>p</sup> diem from 1st July, 1857.
1858.....	20	142	40	11	

Compiled from authentic Official Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 33.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of the Number of OFFENDERS convicted in the SUPREME COURT of CRIMINAL JURISDICTION in SOUTH AUSTRALIA during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Offences.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
<b>FELONIES.</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON—									
Murder .....	1	3	3	2	1	4	—	1	4
Manslaughter .....	—	1	4	5	1	3	7	5	3
Stabbing, cutting, or shooting, with intent to do some bodily harm.....	5	9	2	4	4	3	2	2	1
Highway robbery .....	5	5	3	2	4	1	—	3	4
Rape .....	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Wounding, with intent to prevent apprehension .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY—									
Burglary .....	—	—	—	3	—	2	2	1	—
Stealing in dwelling-houses .....	11	9	1	9	4	3	5	6	11
Burglariously breaking and entering ditto, and stealing therefrom .....	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Breaking and entering dwelling-houses and stealing therefrom .....	6	2	1	—	—	1	4	4	2
Sheep stealing .....	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
Horse stealing .....	5	7	1	8	5	6	3	4	4
Cattle stealing .....	1	1	—	2	3	2	4	1	—
Receiving stolen goods .....	4	15	2	2	4	3	1	1	1
Larceny .....	21	1	8	4	9	7	14	5	9
Larceny by servant .....	3	5	5	4	7	7	11	7	4
Larceny and former conviction .....	2	4	—	8	3	—	—	—	4
Larceny of promissory note, &c.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods, &c., under false pretences .....	5	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Stealing from the person .....	—	7	2	8	2	3	4	5	4
Embezzlement by clerks, &c.....	—	4	—	1	1	3	2	2	6
MISCELLANEOUS.									
Breach of prison, and aiding, &c.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
Returning from transportation, &c.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Forgery .....	4	8	1	2	2	3	8	4	4
Uttering forged notes, orders, &c., with intent to defraud .....	4	3	—	—	1				
Total Felonies .....	80	96	35	65	56	65	73	54	67
MISDEMEANORS.									
Libel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Misprison of felony .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Attempt to commit arson .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Abduction of infant under sixteen years of age..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Conspiracy .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Perjury .....	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
Concealment of birth.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Assault with intent to commit rape.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Fraud .....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault and aggravated assaults .....	7	3	2	7	5	7	7	15	4
Indecent assault .....	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	2	3
Assault, &c., on infant under ten years of age ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Misdemeanors.....	13	7	2	8	13	12	12	19	8
Total Convictions.....	93	103	37	73	69	77	85	73	75

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 34.

RETURN of the NUMBER of PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS heard and determined in the  
MAGISTRATES' COURTS during the Years 1857 and 1858.

	1857.	1858.
CRIMINAL CASES SENT TO LOCAL COURT.		
Assaults, Common .. .. .	43	51
Assaults, Indecent .. .. .	8	7
Convicts, Escaped .. .. .	2	—
Fraud .. .. .	1	2
Larceny, Simple .. .. .	67	64
Suicide, Attempting to commit .. .. .	2	—
Sheep stealing .. .. .	—	1
CRIMINAL CASES SENT TO SUPREME COURT.		
Suicide, Attempt to commit .. .. .	1	—
Murder .. .. .	1	—
Murder, Attempt to commit .. .. .	1	—
Stabbing, cutting, shooting, &c., with intent to do greivous bodily harm .. .. .	17	12
Felonious assault .. .. .	—	2
Rape .. .. .	2	8
Child Murder .. .. .	—	1
Bestiality .. .. .	—	2
Burglary .. .. .	—	4
Assault with intent to commit unnatural offence .. .. .	—	1
Housebreaking .. .. .	2	2
Breaking into office and stealing therefrom .. .. .	2	—
Arson .. .. .	3	1
Larceny .. .. .	19	18
Larceny by servants .. .. .	13	8
Larceny from person .. .. .	13	12
Larceny in dwelling-house .. .. .	9	18
Horse stealing .. .. .	5	11
Cattle stealing .. .. .	8	3
Receiving stolen goods .. .. .	—	1
Embezzlement .. .. .	4	13
Embezzlement by insolvent .. .. .	3	1
Forging and uttering forged orders .. .. .	10	6
Perjury .. .. .	—	6
Prisonbreaking .. .. .	—	4
Wilful damage to railway .. .. .	1	—
Concealing birth of child .. .. .	1	—
Fraud .. .. .	—	7
Libel .. .. .	2	1
Malicious injury .. .. .	1	—
Malicious injury to cattle .. .. .	1	1
Obtaining goods under false pretences .. .. .	—	5
Aiding to commit a felony .. .. .	—	1
Attempt to poison .. .. .	—	1
CRIMINAL CASES DISMISSED.		
Murder .. .. .	—	1
Stabbing or shooting, with intent to do some greivous bodily harm .. .. .	2	3
Rape .. .. .	5	4
Arson .. .. .	2	10
Burglary .. .. .	1	1
Housebreaking .. .. .	1	—
Larceny .. .. .	33	17
Larceny by servants .. .. .	1	7
Larceny from person .. .. .	11	28
Larceny in dwelling-house .. .. .	6	10
Larceny from vessels in harbor .. .. .	2	—
Horse stealing .. .. .	3	7
Cattle stealing .. .. .	3	4
Receiving stolen goods .. .. .	4	2
Embezzlement .. .. .	2	3
Prisonbreaking .. .. .	9	—
Fraud .. .. .	5	6
Perjury .. .. .	1	1
Assault .. .. .	12	10
Malicious injury to cattle .. .. .	—	1
Libel .. .. .	—	1
Abduction .. .. .	—	1
Forgery .. .. .	—	1
Totals .. .. .	345	393

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 35.

RETURN of the NUMBER of CASES of SUMMARY JURISDICTION heard and determined in the  
MAGISTRATES' COURTS during the Years 1857 and 1858.

	1857.			1858.		
	Informations laid and not pro- ceeded with.	Dismissals.	Convictions.	Informations laid and not pro- ceeded with.	Dismissals.	Convictions.
INFORMATIONS UNDER ACTS OF COUNCIL.						
Bush Fires Prevention, No. 14, 1854 .. .. .	—	—	2	—	—	—
Conveyances, Public, No. 19, 1853, &c. . . . .	—	4	22	—	4	3
Corporation, Municipal, No. 11, 1849, &c. . . . .	1	—	—	1	4	14
Crown Lands, No. 9, 1853 .. .. .	4	9	45	13	12	52
Customs, No. 24, 1854 .. .. .	—	—	4	1	—	11
Dogs (to abate nuisance of), No. 5, 1852 .. .. .	2	13	59	3	6	42
District Councils, No. 16, 1852, &c. . . . .	—	—	2	—	—	—
Impounding, No. 3, 1847 .. .. .	21	42	67	32	37	128
Licensing (Publican's) No. 1, 2 Vict., &c. . . . .	3	21	54	8	51	112
Local Court, No. 5, 1850 .. .. .	1	—	1	1	—	2
Lunatics, No. 2, 1847, &c. . . . .	—	3	49	—	9	37
Maintenance of Deserted Wives, &c., No. 11, 6 Vict. . . . .	5	10	32	14	19	52
Masters and Servants, No. 9, 1847, &c. . . . .	51	46	199	44	43	200
Recovering Possession of Tenements, No. 8, 1843 .. .. .	1	—	4	1	—	1
Pawnbrokers, No. 16, 1851 .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	1
Police, No. 19, 1844 .. .. .	25	142	791	27	127	615
Post Office, No. 4, 1853 .. .. .	—	1	1	—	—	2
Railways, No. 7, 1847 .. .. .	—	1	—	—	—	20
Roads, No. 17, 1852 .. .. .	2	2	43	12	7	30
Scab in Sheep, No. 21, 1852, &c. . . . .	—	—	5	1	2	6
Stubble Burning, No. 19, 1847, &c. . . . .	1	2	13	2	16	52
Thistles (for destruction of) No. 15, 1851 .. .. .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Vaccination, No. 16, 1853, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—
Gunpowder, No. 2, 1846 .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	2
Harbor, No. 3, 1 Vict. . . . .	1	24	143	7	9	47
Sanitary, No. 3, 1850 .. .. .	—	—	1	—	—	—
Slaughtering Cattle, No. 5, 1840 .. .. .	—	1	3	—	—	1
Convicts Act, No. 18, 21 Vict. . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	1
Merchant Shipping (Imperial Act) .. .. .	2	15	48	12	7	60
Passenger (Imperial Act) .. .. .	2	1	2	—	—	—
Entire Horse, No. 8, 3 Vict .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	1
Friendly Societies Act .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	1
CRIMINAL TRIALS, ASSAULTS, MISDEMEANORS, ETC.						
Illegal arrest by Police .. .. .	—	1	—	—	—	—
Appeals .. .. .	—	—	4	—	1	1
Arson, Attempt to commit .. .. .	—	2	—	—	3	3
Assaults, Common .. .. .	127	132	365	120	143	385
Assaults, Indecent .. .. .	1	2	8	1	3	6
Damage, wilful .. .. .	6	17	26	7	13	25
Deserters from Army .. .. .	—	—	2	—	—	4
Fraud .. .. .	—	2	5	1	8	9
Larceny, Simple .. .. .	4	41	43	3	48	57
Stealing growing wheat .. .. .	—	—	—	—	2	3
Stealing dogs .. .. .	—	—	1	—	1	—
Stealing growing fruit .. .. .	1	2	2	—	3	7
Stealing fences .. .. .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Sureties of the Peace .. .. .	11	13	85	10	13	93
Escape .. .. .	—	—	1	—	—	—
Firing of guns in the street .. .. .	—	1	—	—	—	—
Illegally taking horses .. .. .	—	—	1	—	—	—
Common nuisance .. .. .	—	—	1	1	—	—
Prisonbreaking by Natives .. .. .	—	—	7	—	—	—
Trespass .. .. .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Using abusive language .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide, Attempt to commit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	—
Prisoners illegally at large .. .. .	—	—	—	—	1	—
Horsestealing in Victoria .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	1
DRUNKENNESS.						
Drunkenness in streets .. .. .	1	68	1,184	—	122	1,227
	276	620	3,329	4,225	323	721
CIVIL CASES.						
Claims for money not exceeding £30 .. .. .				4,424		
Totals .. .. .				8,649		
					3,314	4,358
						7,378
						11,736

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

April, 1859.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND, Chief Secretary



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

## No. 36.

RETURN of the Number of FIATS in INSOLVENCY issued in the Province of SOUTH AUSTRALIA during the Years 1851 to 1858, inclusive.

	Number in the Year.							
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Issued on the Petition of Creditors .....	26	23	2	9	10	45	19	46
“ “ Imprisoned Debtors ..	31	15	4	8	16	27	13	33
“ “ Debtors at large ....	49	15	1	1	6	16	12	26
Totals .....	106	53	7	18	32	88	44	105

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## No. 37.

COMPARATIVE RETURN showing the Number and Nature of WRITS which passed through the SHERIFF'S OFFICE during the Years 1851 to 1858 inclusive.

Year.	Nature of Writs.							Totals.
	Capias ad Satisfaciendum.	Capias.	Fieri Facias.	Habere Facias Possessionem.	To Levy Fines.	Attachment for Contempt.	Execution on the body.	
1851	67	54	124	6	—	5	—	256
1852	19	47	36	10	1	3	—	116
1853	13	30	9	7	—	3	1	63
1854	15	41	18	5	—	—	1	80
1855	34	26	64	9	{ Writ of Injunction. }	2	—	135
1856	47	21	117	14	—	2	4	201
1857	62	16	94	11	—	8	—	191
1858	78	23	154	9	{ 4 Writs of Venditione Exponas. }	1	—	269

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 38.

RETURN of the AMOUNT of MORTGAGES on LAND in the PROVINCE of SOUTH AUSTRALIA,  
Registered during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Amounts lent on			Totals.
	Town Lands, Adelaide.	Country Lands.	Town and Country Lands.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1850.....	61,455 4 0	76,674 9 8	2,520 8 1	140,650 1 9
1851.....	60,857 13 4	123,335 0 11	13,595 9 10	197,788 4 1
1852.....	23,739 10 1	55,465 2 2	28,182 1 3	107,386 13 6
1853.....	40,790 14 0	139,544 2 1	20,888 9 8	201,223 5 9
1854.....	102,885 11 3	254,004 13 10	15,039 0 0	371,929 5 1
1855.....	75,499 3 4	267,476 9 11	2,379 3 4	345,354 16 7
1856.....	82,564 0 0	545,098 0 0	10,975 0 0	638,637 0 0
1857.....	77,653 5 0	449,931 2 2	14,550 0 0	542,134 7 2
1858.....	61,316 0 7	341,454 12 3	24,826 5 9	427,596 18 7

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.

No. 39.

COMPARATIVE RETURN of LIABILITIES secured by BILLS of SALE, JUDGMENTS, and  
WARRANTS of ATTORNEY, Registered during the Years 1850 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Securities.			Totals.
	Bills of Sale.	Judgments.	Warrants of Attorney.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1850.....	18,014 12 4	10,358 11 10	7,809 1 11	36,182 6 1
1851.....	55,752 9 7	4,877 6 8	10,001 16 9	70,631 13 0
1852.....	29,501 8 7	186 8 4	765 1 9	30,452 18 8
1853.....	23,207 11 5	2,500 0 0	3,015 2 4	28,722 13 9
1854.....	31,023 3 4	—	6,353 0 0	37,376 3 4
1855.....	70,213 14 10	19,719 2 0	2,775 0 0	92,707 16 10
1856.....	134,788 16 1	2,450 8 3	23,496 0 0	160,735 4 4
1857.....	94,407 4 7	2,835 4 9	1,600 0 0	98,842 9 4
1858.....	28,204 2 8	140 13 10	2,844 4 3	31,189 0 9

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

April, 1859.

Chief Secretary.



## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 40.

RETURN showing ELECTORAL DISTRICTS and NUMBER of REGISTERED ELECTORS on  
the 31st December, 1857 and 1858.

Number of District.	Name of District.	Number of Names enrolled.			
		Legislative Council.		House of Assembly.	
		1857.	1858.	1857.	1858.
1	City of Adelaide .....	1,573	1,864	2,097	2,911
2	Port Adelaide .....	304	639	383	1,064
3	West Torrens .....	367	660	798	1,071
4	Yatala .....	386	573	264	1,035
5	Gumeracka .....	163	524	123	959
6	East Torrens .....	610	951	522	1,280
7	The Sturt .....	605	575	773	843
8	Noarlunga .....	218	605	371	1,041
9	Mount Barker.....	479	965	642	1,553
10	Onkaparinga .....	492	822	738	1,201
11	Encounter Bay .....	180	616	226	939
12	Barossa .....	825	839	1,024	1,302
13	The Murray .....	10	61	32	166
14	Light .....	572	965	879	1,504
15	Victoria .....	66	195	49	507
16	The Burra and Clare.....	510	951	797	2,112
17	Flinders .....	26	115	3	479
	Totals .....	7,386	11,920	9,721	19,967

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,  
Chief Secretary.

April, 1859.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

No. 41.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS made by CHARLES TODD, Esq., OBSERVER, at ADELAIDE  
 Lat. 34° 57', South; Long. 138° 38', East; Height above Sea 150 feet.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	For the year.
<b>BAROMETER.</b>													
Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Mean at 9 a.m.	29.782	29.901	29.952	30.079	29.881	30.049	30.070	29.895	29.899	30.021	29.857	29.723	29.926
Mean at 6 p.m.	29.732	29.842	29.897	30.036	29.916	30.019	29.993	29.835	29.867	29.967	29.818	29.723	29.887
Highest reading in the month	29.998	30.094	30.170	30.236	30.319	30.375	30.391	30.172	30.248	30.357	30.137	30.058	30.391
Lowest reading in the month	29.282	29.513	29.617	29.873	29.464	29.543	29.505	29.322	29.375	29.543	29.543	29.310	29.282
Range in the month	0.716	0.581	0.553	0.363	0.855	0.832	0.886	0.850	0.873	0.814	0.594	0.748	1.109
<b>TEMPERATURE OF AIR.</b>													
<i>Dry Bulb Thermometer.</i>													
Mean at 9 a.m.	83.6	79.1	75.5	66.9	58.4	54.1	50.7	54.1	56.7	64.9	73.2	79.0	66.4
Mean at 6 p.m.	81.5	76.3	73.2	63.9	58.2	53.4	49.5	52.2	54.0	60.8	69.3	74.2	63.9
Mean highest temperature during day	93.8	88.9	85.6	75.5	63.0	62.5	58.5	62.1	64.6	73.5	82.8	84.0	74.6
Mean lowest temperature during night	65.7	61.5	58.6	54.3	49.6	44.5	42.5	43.8	44.4	47.7	57.2	57.4	52.3
Highest temperature in the month	116.3	108.0	107.0	85.0	83.8	73.6	66.0	75.8	79.8	91.2	107.2	108.5	116.3
Lowest temperature in the month	53.0	47.8	48.2	43.0	38.2	36.1	34.5	33.2	32.7	36.1	43.0	45.0	32.7
Range in the month	63.3	60.2	58.8	42.0	45.6	37.5	31.5	42.6	47.1	55.1	64.2	63.5	83.6
Approximate mean temp. of month	79.8	75.2	72.1	64.9	56.3	53.5	50.5	53.0	54.5	60.6	70.0	70.7	63.4
Mean diurnal range	28.1	27.4	27.0	21.2	13.4	18.0	16.0	18.3	20.2	25.8	25.6	30.6	22.6
Greatest diurnal range	45.8	40.0	41.1	29.8	27.4	32.9	26.4	28.8	29.8	44.0	45.1	40.5	45.8
Least diurnal range	7.8	5.4	14.3	12.4	5.7	7.4	5.0	5.2	8.0	8.3	10.2	11.0	5.0
<b>TEMPERATURE OF EVAPORATION.</b>													
<i>Wet Bulb Thermometer.</i>													
Mean at 9 a.m.	68.3	68.6	63.1	60.2	54.8	51.9	48.4	50.5	51.5	58.2	63.5	60.9	58.3
Mean at 6 p.m.	67.5	67.2	61.1	59.1	54.2	51.2	46.9	49.0	49.9	55.8	63.3	63.6	57.4
Mean highest temperature during day	73.3	78.5	67.6	64.8	59.8	57.4	55.8	57.2	57.6	63.0	69.7	70.2	64.6
Mean lowest temperature during night	59.5	57.6	54.3	52.3	47.8	43.5	41.6	42.4	42.2	45.5	53.8	53.4	49.5
Highest temperature in the month	88.6	86.3	77.9	73.0	72.3	61.8	61.0	64.7	66.1	79.2	84.5	80.7	88.6
Lowest temperature in the month	46.8	46.3	45.4	41.7	36.8	35.5	33.7	32.5	32.2	35.7	42.0	45.0	32.2
Range in the month	41.8	40.0	32.5	31.3	35.5	26.3	27.3	32.2	33.9	43.5	42.5	35.7	56.4
Approximate mean of month	66.4	68.1	61.0	57.4	54.6	48.7	48.7	49.8	49.9	54.3	61.8	61.8	56.9
<b>REDUCED TEMPERATURE OF DEW POINT.</b>													
Mean at 9 a.m.	60.6	63.4	56.9	56.1	52.3	49.8	46.1	47.0	47.9	54.1	58.7	51.9	53.7
Mean at 6 p.m.	60.3	62.7	55.1	55.8	51.4	49.0	44.2	45.8	45.8	52.3	59.9	58.3	53.4
Approximate mean of the month	59.7	63.2	55.5	52.8	53.4	43.9	46.9	46.6	46.1	49.9	57.9	57.5	52.8
<b>ELASTIC FORCE OF VAPOUR.</b>													
Mean at 9 a.m.	0.535	0.584	0.471	0.461	0.404	0.371	0.327	0.338	0.347	0.430	0.500	0.398	0.431
Mean at 6 p.m.	0.532	0.573	0.443	0.454	0.392	0.361	0.306	0.324	0.324	0.404	0.521	0.494	0.427
Approximate mean of the month	0.518	0.582	0.449	0.411	0.419	0.303	0.336	0.333	0.327	0.372	0.487	0.478	0.418
<b>DEGREE OF HUMIDITY (complete saturation=1).</b>													
Mean at 9 a.m.	0.476	0.599	0.543	0.702	0.815	0.866	0.854	0.786	0.741	0.697	0.626	0.408	0.676
Mean at 6 p.m.	0.506	0.640	0.556	0.762	0.797	0.862	0.835	0.805	0.756	0.752	0.734	0.593	0.717
Approximate mean of the month	0.520	0.620	0.577	0.667	0.907	0.721	0.884	0.804	0.751	0.697	0.666	0.644	0.705
<b>TERRESTRIAL RADIATION.</b>													
Mean of lowest temperature on grass	58.5	56.6	52.2	47.2	44.5	38.2	36.3	38.6	38.9	40.6	52.7	51.9	46.4
Highest reading of "minimum on grass"	75.4	66.2	70.0	59.0	57.0	47.5	49.0	47.0	52.0	54.6	69.0	66.0	75.4
Lowest reading of "minimum on grass"	46.0	45.0	41.8	36.2	34.2	29.5	25.4	29.8	27.0	31.2	38.5	41.0	25.4
<b>CLOUD.</b>													
Mean amount of cloud at 9 a.m.	3.1	—	3.7	4.7	6.0	—	7.0	5.6	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.8
Mean amount of cloud at 6 p.m.	2.4	—	2.7	4.3	4.7	—	7.0	5.3	4.6	2.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
<b>RAIN.</b>													
Fall of rain in the month	1.100	3.100	0.210	1.710	2.725	1.290	2.820	1.530	1.980	0.595	1.825	1.365	20.250
Number of days on which rain fell	5	5	3	11	8	9	14	14	15	4	4	5	97

## DIRECTION OF WIND.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	For the year.
<b>Wind.</b>													
	9h.	6h.	9h.	6h.	9h.	6h.	9h.	6h.	9h.	6h.	9h.	6h.	9h.
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.
North (days)	0	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	4	1	3	0	36
North-north-east	5	1	2	0	2	0	4	2	13	5	10	7	70
North-east	0	1	5	2	2	4	1	5	2	8	5	4	43
East-south-east	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	8
East	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
East-south-east	0	1	0	1	2	4	0	2	3	1	1	1	13
South-east	3	0	1	5	5	4	0	2	0	1	0	3	17
South-south-east	2	9	2	5	1	9	3	12	2	1	1	3	61
South	1	8	2	7	0	7	1	4	8	0	5	2	26
South-south-west	4	9	0	2	6	6	4	8	0	5	2	2	64
South-west	2	1	6	4	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	29
West-south-west	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	10
West	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	7
West-north-west	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	10
North-west	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	11
North-north-west	8	0	1	0	5	0	6	1	2	1	2	3	44
Mean force	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

MEMORANDA.—The Barometer made by Negretti and Zambra has its cistern about 150 feet above the level of the sea. The diameter of the tube is 0.45 inch, and, by comparison with the Greenwich standard, its index error appeared to be—0.001 inch, which, together with the correction for capillarity + 0.005 inch (the tube being boiled), has been applied throughout. The scale is of brass, and the readings have been reduced to the temperature of 32°.—The Thermometers are also made by Negretti and Zambra, and were carefully compared with the Greenwich standards. The index errors being in each case very small have not been applied.—The hygrometrical results have been calculated by Glaisher's Tables, where the temperature is below 90°; for all higher temperatures special calculations have been made.—The rain gauge is placed on a clear space of ground, and is read off at 9h. a.m.

Compiled from authentic Official Returns.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND,

Chief Secretary.

June, 1859.



RETURN showing the GENERAL CONDITION of SOUTH AUSTRALIA, at the close of each Year from 1842 to 1858, inclusive.

Year.	Total number of Inhabitants of the Province.	Number of Inhabitants in the Municipality of Adelaide.	Number of Inhabitants in the Rural Districts.	Number of Public Houses.	Number of Convictions in the Year for Crimes and Misdemeanors, in the Supreme Court.	Number of Flour Mills.	Number of Manufactories.	Number of Acres of Land in Cultivation.	No. of Stock.			Value of Imports.	Value of Exports of Colonial Produce.	Amount of Ordinary Revenue for each Year.	Amount of Ordinary Government Expenditure for each Year.	Amount of Land Revenue.	Amount of Land Expenditure.
									Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.						
												£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1842	—	—	—	81	36	—	—	19,790	—	—	—	169,493 0 0	29,079 10 6	22,074 4 6	54,444 7 3	—	—
1843*	17,366	6,107	11,259	67	31	16	31	28,690	1,576	20,000	331,000	109,138 0 0	66,160 17 2	24,142 15 2	29,842 16 6	—	—
1844	18,999	—	—	70	21	21	35	26,918	—	—	—	118,915 0 0	82,268 13 8	27,878 12 10	29,453 12 8	—	—
1845*	22,390	7,413	14,977	85	22	24	59	26,218	—	—	—	184,820 0 0	131,800 6 0	36,182 9 10	32,099 3 5	—	—
1846	25,893	—	—	118	40	26	44	33,292	2,000	60,000	700,000	330,099 0 0	287,059 17 6	48,017 10 2	37,207 17 10	—	—
1847	31,153	—	—	132	31	25	51	36,440	—	—	—	410,825 0 0	275,115 12 0	67,027 16 2	58,979 12 4	—	—
1848	38,666	—	—	166	45	25	52	48,911	—	—	—	384,327 0 0	465,878 10 0	82,911 15 11	80,129 2 3	—	—
1849	52,904	—	—	210	16	—	—	44,983	—	—	—	599,518 0 0	373,842 0 0	108,301 4 7	82,637 11 2	—	—
1850*	63,700	14,577	49,123	197	193	27	108	64,728	6,488	100,000	1,000,000	845,572 0 0	545,039 14 0	146,093 12 0	136,304 10 11	92,899 2 5	102,778 0 10
1851	66,588	—	—	293	03	—	—	—	—	—	—	798,829 0 0	540,962 0 0	127,046 18 1	143,981 10 5	95,511 16 11	41,524 10 5
1852	68,663	—	—	235	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	798,812 0 0	736,898 17 0	122,036 6 6+	104,006 5 7	121,137 6 5	36,041 11 3
1853	70,050	—	—	286	73	40	140	—	—	—	—	2,336,290 0 0	713,640 14 0	270,321 11 3+	170,598 5 1	314,432 9 5	114,185 11 9
1854	83,550	—	—	324	69	60	210	129,692	—	—	—	2,147,107 0 0	694,422 0 0	449,429 13 5+	393,288 4 4	394,581 6 3	237,524 14 9
1855*	96,982	18,259†	67,562‡	376	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,370,938 0 0	*686,953 0 0	231,933 7 3+	390,217 10 5	258,356 13 3‡	163,077 7 4‡
1856	103,422	—	—	395	85	70	228	203,423	22,260	272,746	1,962,460	1,366,529 0 0	1,398,367 4 1	413,323 10 6+	452,415 14 5	310,991 11 6‡	227,734 1 10‡
1857	109,917	—	—	410	73	70	226	235,965	26,220	310,400	2,075,805	1,623,052 0 0	1,744,184 0 0	726,325 19 2†	664,366 1 8	—	—
1858	118,340	—	—	408	75	74	201¶	264,462‡	34,629	375,507	3,108,501	1,769,351 18 0	1,355,041 0 0	583,693 16 10+	604,187 15 2	—	—

\* Excepting as regards the years marked \*, in which the Census was taken, the numbers have been estimated.

+ Including Loans for Public Works, aid from Crown Moieties of Land Fund and Gold Revenue:—Gold Revenue in 1852, £19,711 2s. 5d.; 1853, £16,425 0s. 10d.; 1854, £687 9s. 11d.; 1855, £231 10s. 10d.; 1856, £9 11s. 8d. Loans and aid from Land Fund—1853, £45,000; 1854, £248,655; 1855, £45,700; 1856, 207,900. Loans for Public Works, 1857, 274,800; 1858, £131,863

† On 31st March, 1855, date on which Census was taken.

‡ Exclusive of Land and Emigration Commissioners' account.

|| From the 1st January, 1857, the Ordinary and Land Revenues are returned as General Revenues; in previous years they were kept distinct.

¶ A reclassification of manufactories has been obtained this year.

Compiled from authentic Official Records.

June, 1859.

WM. YOUNGHUSBAND, Chief Secretary.

No. 42.

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SOUTH AUSTRALIA—1858.

